

**ST. JOHNS COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEM
COLLECTION DEVELOPMENT POLICY AND PLAN**



FISCAL YEARS

2016 - 2018

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The St. Johns County Public Library System's (the Library) Collection Development Policy and Plan (the Plan) was developed under the direction of the Library System Director (the Director) by a committee consisting of Technical Services Manager, Branch Managers, the Acquisitions Librarian and selected staff. The plan was reviewed and approved by the Library Management Team and Director before sending to the Library Advisory Board for final approval.

STATEMENT AND OBJECTIVE OF POLICY

The purpose of this policy is to define the underlying principles which direct the development and management of the library's collection. This policy guides the selection, acquisition, accessibility, maintenance, preservation and scope of the St. Johns County Library collection. It establishes roles and responsibilities and defines a process for addressing patron questions and concerns. The Library should review the Plan no less than every three (3) years.

It is the objective of the Library to provide the citizens of St. Johns County informational, recreational, educational, and cultural materials in a variety of formats. These materials and resources will cover a broad range of knowledge and interests and will include both basic works of permanent value and timely materials on current issues and interests. The goal will be to build well-balanced collections for the general public. Due to limitations of space and budget, the Library's collections will not be able to satisfy all requests for materials. The Library will serve in an educational, adjunct support role to the schools, viewing the school media center as the primary source for school related assignments. Requests for specialized materials that are beyond the scope or budget of the collection will be sought through interlibrary loans (ILL) according to the current Interlibrary Loan Policy. Staff will uphold the intellectual freedom guidelines, as stated in the American Library Association's "Library Bill of Rights" by fulfilling as many patron requests as possible. This policy will be periodically reviewed by designated staff, the Library Advisory Board, and ultimately submitted to the Board of County Commissioners for concurrence to ensure that it is responsive to both the changing needs and objectives of the Library and the changing nature of the community and the budget.

SELECTION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS AND RESOURCES

RESPONSIBILITY FOR SELECTION

Ultimate responsibility for the selection of all library materials and resources rests with the Director, who operates within the framework of established policies, goals and objectives approved by the Library Advisory Board, and ultimately submitted to the Board of County Commissioners for concurrence. The Director, however, will delegate to staff the authority to implement this policy in the routine selection process. The Library follows a hybrid model for collection development that makes use of subject selectors as well as individuals based in the library branches who have more narrowly defined selection responsibilities. Subject selectors may be an individual selecting for a certain area(s) of the collection for all branches in the county, or a group of defined individuals selecting materials for specific subject areas, such as Reference or Juvenile materials. Subject selectors are held responsible for performing the searching and verification necessary to ensure accuracy and completeness of information for selection decision-making, such as running and compiling necessary statistics for firm and standing order decisions. Selection tools include, but are not limited to, reviews in accredited journals of librarianship as well as other reputable national magazines, the professional judgments of the librarians and other outside resources.

PATRON RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SELECTION OF MATERIALS

The Library welcomes recommendations for material selections from the general public. Patrons may make materials requests using the Library's online ILL & Material Request form, or make a request directly through the Library Staff. In addition, patrons may request Overdrive eBooks from the Library's Overdrive site. These requests will be considered based on selection criteria, availability of an item, budgetary limitations, and demand for the item. Every effort will be made to obtain items for patrons through the Library's Interlibrary Loan or purchasing process. Library Staff will attempt to notify the patron of the outcome of his or her selection request. Fees may apply for out-of-network Interlibrary Loans.

SELECTION REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION AND INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM

The Library and the Library Advisory Board subscribe in principle to the statements of the policy on selection and intellectual freedom as expressed in the American Library Association's "Library Bill of Rights". Any requests for reconsideration of library materials will be referred to the Director, or his or her designees, who will provide a copy of the "Library Bill of Rights" to the patron and explain the significance of its provisions.

If the patron desires to pursue the request, he or she will submit a completed Patron Request for Reconsideration of Library Materials form, including the name and address of the requestor, to the Director. The Director and her designated in-house Library Staff will review this form. The in-house staff will make a recommendation regarding the request for reconsideration to the Director, who has the discretion to approve or reject the recommendation. The Director will then notify the patron of his or her decision.

If the patron is not satisfied with the Director's decision, the patron may request a review by the Library Advisory Board. The patron will be informed of the date, time, and location of the Library Advisory Board meeting where the Reconsideration Request will be addressed. The patron may appear before the Library Advisory Board. Challenged materials will not be removed during the reconsideration process. The Library Advisory Board will make the final decision regarding the reconsideration of an item.

COLLECTION PRIORITIES

Low Level Priority Collections

Spanish

Large Print Non-Fiction & Biographies

Magazines & Comics

Graphic Novels

Biographies

Mid Level Priority Collections

Adult Non-Fiction

Music

Large Print

Young Adult Fiction

Top Level Priority Collections

Children's (all juvenile collections)

Movies

Adult Fiction

Audiobooks

eContent in all formats (Children's, Adult-Fiction, Young Adult, and Adult Non-Fiction)

Innovation Funds – This is a percentage of funds to be used on collections or new formats as deemed necessary by the Director.

SELECTION CRITERIA & PROCESSES

The overall criteria listed below apply to all collections including but not limited to: Children's, Young Adult, Adult and Reference Collections. Statements follow describing specific collection areas. Professional selection aids will be used for review of materials. Items will be purchased or leased based on the selectors' evaluation and availability.

Fiction

The following criteria will be used as guidelines in the selection of fiction materials for children, young adults, adults and reference:

- 1) Literary merit and style
- 2) Circulation statistics of author / series
- 3) Price and physical quality
- 4) Quality of illustrations
- 5) Relationship to existing collection
- 6) Social significance
- 7) Reputation and significance of an author and/or illustrator
- 8) Reputation of a publisher

Approved by LAB: 12/9/15

Approved by BCC: 1/19/16

Nonfiction

The following criteria will be used as guidelines in selection of nonfiction materials for children, young adults, adults, and reference:

- 1) Accuracy and authenticity of factual material presented
- 2) Quality of writing
- 3) Circulation of materials in the various subject areas
- 4) Relation of work to existing collection
- 5) Reputation and significance of an author
- 6) Permanent or timely value
- 7) Price and physical quality
- 8) Reputation of a publisher
- 9) Quality of illustrations
- 10) Arrangement/indexing
- 11) Quantity owned in subject area

Electronic Resources

The following criteria will be used as guidelines in the selection and retention of electronic resources (defined as any work encoded and made available for access through the use of a computer including online data and electronic data made available in a physical format) for children, young adults, adults, and reference. Electronic resources are evaluated on an ongoing basis.

- 1) Circulation of materials
 - 2) Relation of work to existing collection
 - 3) Permanent or timely value
 - 4) Physical space considerations – inability to house permanent physical copies of books
 - 5) Cost per use / Cost per circulation (R.O.I)
 - 6) Platform fees and requirements
 - 7) Single versus Multiuse availability
 - 8) Authenticity of the media: currency, accuracy, and freedom from bias
 - 9) Potential utilization: interest level, user appeal
 - 10) Content: organization, imagination, timeliness, appropriateness, uniqueness
 - 11) Format / Layout of information
 - 12) Availability of equipment to access the material or resource
 - 13) Cost of any specialized equipment needed for access
 - 14) System Compatibility: The work should operate on equipment or operating systems currently available. Resources requiring extensive, specialized, and/or expensive new equipment or storage space to make them available will be acquired only if the research value is indisputably high
- Standards: The work should meet commonly used technical standards and digital formats
- Ease of Use: The work requires minimum training and clearly written vendor provided documentation
- Maintenance: Staff support including back-ups, migrations to new releases.

SPECIFIC COLLECTION AREAS

Genealogy

The Library may purchase genealogy items that have a popular demand or fit the parameters of the Adult Non-Fiction Collection. The genealogical reference collection is used predominantly by the St. Johns County Genealogical Society. Therefore, the Library works closely with the St. Johns County Genealogical Society to identify and acquire materials to meet their members' needs. Items identified for the collection are either donated by the St. Johns County Genealogical Society or purchased by the Library if the Branch Librarian deems necessary.

Government Documents

Federal - The Library acquires very few federal documents to add to the collection. Materials most frequently needed or requested are found on the Internet. This means of access seems to satisfy nearly all information needs. This purchasing practice does not preclude the acquisition of federal government documents if a particular item best serves the public or staff by acquiring it and adding it to the collection.

State - The Library acquires very few state documents to add to the collection. Many of the state produced materials are available in a timely manner through the Internet and this has become the primary means to access state-produced needed information.

Local - The Library receives local documents from the County and the three municipalities (St. Augustine, St. Augustine Beach, and the Town of Hastings) on an irregular basis. Items received from any of these jurisdictions are reviewed on a case-by-case basis to determine whether they should be cataloged or kept as ephemeral materials.

Foreign Language

Due to a limited demand, few foreign language materials are purchased. Nearly all purchases are Spanish language materials. Donations of materials in other languages are evaluated as to need according to the same guidelines used for the acceptance of gifts. This purchasing practice will be revisited when staff indicates that demand for these materials has increased, or when local demographics indicate a need for these materials.

The current purchasing practice for foreign language materials does not preclude the acquisition of foreign language dictionaries or music.

Children's Collection

The purpose of the Children's collection is to foster the desire to read and discover the enjoyment of reading. This will be done by providing a variety of formats including print, non-print and electronic. The objective of material selection will be to provide a collection that helps satisfy the informational, recreational, educational, and cultural needs and interests of children from birth to age eleven. In addition to the general criteria listed above suitability of content, vocabulary, and style of presentation for the intended audience are also considered. The Library will serve in an educational, adjunct support role to the schools, viewing the school media center as the primary source for textbooks and school- related assignments.

Young Adult Collection

The purpose of the Young Adult Collection is to provide a vital and relevant collection of materials to meet the ever changing recreational and currently popular informational needs and interests of the young person between the ages of eleven and eighteen years old. This will be done by providing a variety of formats including print, non-print and electronic. This collection is transitional in nature, offering materials that bridge the children's collection and the general adult collection. Because of the transitional nature of this collection, there may occasionally be deliberate duplication of children's and adult titles. The principles for general selection criteria are shared in the selection of young adult materials. However, lack of literary style should not exclude books of high interest. Materials of a more academic/school-related nature are acquired for the young adult and placed in the general adult collection. The Library will serve in an educational, adjunct support role to the schools, viewing the school media center as the primary source for school related assignments.

Adult Fiction Collection

The selection of adult fiction involves the attempt to satisfy a variety of tastes. Selection should be based on the needs of all types of readers for genres of differing natures. These genres include but are not limited to: contemporary, romance, westerns, historical fiction, fantasy, science fiction, humor, mysteries, and short stories. This will be done by providing a variety of formats including print, non-print and electronic. Fiction has wide appeal because of its ability to entertain, educate, and stimulate. It also highlights many of the social, psychological, political, religious, and other ideas of the past, present, and future. The Library aims to provide works accepted as classics as well as those novels that portray many aspects of contemporary society. Notable and popular titles in all important fiction categories will be considered for inclusion in an attempt to satisfy public demand.

Adult Nonfiction Collection

Adult nonfiction deals with factual information in all fields of knowledge. These fields include but are not limited to: philosophy, religion, social sciences, the sciences, the arts, and history. The Library aims to provide a balanced, up to date, relevant collection in these fields to satisfy the informational, recreational, educational, and cultural needs and interests of the community. This will be done by providing a variety of formats including print, non-print and electronic.

Reference Collection

The purpose of the Reference Collection is to provide current, reliable information on a variety of subjects in an easily accessible manner, to be used inside of the library. The Library will also purchase current and historic material about Florida, St. Johns County and St. Augustine.

Music Compact Disc (CD)

Music compact discs are collected representing a wide variety of genres. Compact discs are purchased by the Library or received through donation and are fully cataloged.

Newspapers

Local newspapers, including community newspapers are the highest priority for purchase. Selected major newspapers from the region, state and the United States are also purchased. The newspapers to which each Library location subscribes, and the time for which each newspaper is held at each Library, are found in the online catalog.

Periodicals

Periodicals are purchased at selected branches only for adults, young adults, and children. These cover a variety of subject areas and interests to meet the patron needs of each location. Single subscriptions of titles are purchased by location.

The Youth Services Librarians, Branch Librarians and Reference Librarians annually review the current subscription lists and make any necessary additions or deletions. Periodicals are selected and provided for the public primarily for their current informational (not archival or research) value. Gifts of periodical subscriptions are encouraged.

Current issues of periodicals do not circulate. Back files of periodicals are maintained at each library and are circulated. The scope of the back file is dependent on the need for the title and space considerations at each Library location. Each Library location's periodicals and back files are contained in the online catalog.

Periodical back files are not bound or microfilmed. Periodical back files for research are available on a limited basis, along with their respective indices, from online subscription sources.

Video Recordings

This category primarily includes DVD and BluRay. Feature films will be purchased based on box office earnings of \$15 million or more and based on good reviews. Feature films under \$15 million will be purchased based on budget allotments and reviews. Premium cable/network series, documentaries, educational, child-oriented, award winners and works of literary or local interest are collected on a limited basis according to popularity, reviews, and demand. Video recordings may be procured by purchase or donation. Duplication rights are not typically sought when procuring a video recording. Public Performance rights for selected studios are obtained through license annually for all Library locations.

Television series are primarily collected and maintained through monetary and physical donations due to the high expense of collecting and maintaining adult fiction television series.

GIFTS

The Library welcomes gifts of library materials and other contributions from individuals, organizations, businesses, and other sources. The criteria for acceptance of gifts of library materials are as follows:

- Gifts will be evaluated according to the criteria outlined in the Library Materials Selection Policy.
- Gifts must be in good condition.

Gifts that can be used will be placed in the most suitable collection as determined by staff. The Library will attempt to honor the donor's wishes regarding placing materials in specific library collections and also will attempt to honor the subject material requested, provided such requests are in accordance with the needs of the Library. Materials accepted into the collection are subject to standard weeding practices of the library system.

The Library reserves the right to accept or refuse any gift. Gifts not accepted for the library collection may be diverted to other worthy organizations with consideration given to the Friends of the Library for their book sales.

The Library cannot be held responsible for the cost evaluation of gift materials for income tax purposes.

Acknowledgment of Gifts

The Library will acknowledge, in writing, all cash donations and the receipt of gifts upon a donor's request. When appropriate, some donations may be referred to the Friends of the Library. Library materials purchased or received as memorials or in honor of individuals or for groups and organizations may have gift plates affixed displaying the donor's name and the person or group for whom the gift was purchased.

EXCLUDED FROM THE COLLECTION

Certain material formats and subject fields are not collected or added to the collection. Whenever possible, items that are excluded from the collection will be requested through interlibrary loan sources from other libraries or organizations that collect and circulate these items.

The items excluded are: rare books, textbooks (unless they provide the best or only item in a collected subject field), slides, 16mm films, filmstrips, records (phonographic discs), artwork, sculpture, software, highly technical and specialized materials (unless they provide the best or only item in a collected subject field), audiocassettes, VHS, pop-up and spiral bound books for circulating purposes, microform, and any format which will not withstand repeated public use. Items that are normally excluded from the collection may be added at the discretion of the Library System Director when the addition of the specific item to the Library collection will be in the best interest of the Library or the community.

COLLECTION EVALUATION AND MAINTENANCE

Floating Collections

Floating collections are collections which have been identified by the librarians which will remain at the location where they are checked in. This allows the collection to have a fresh new look for the patrons system wide and reduce costs. For these reasons, most collections now float, so they may be housed at any branch as needed. Collections that do not float include Reference, newspapers, magazines, and designated materials from other collections as needed. In addition to being more economical, floating collections improve efficiency for patrons, as they allow items to move freely among all library branches.

In order to maintain a viable, up to date collection of library materials, decisions must be made on a continuous basis on how to handle materials that are no longer relevant to the collection. Reevaluation decisions include whether to mend, bind, replace or weed library materials. The following guidelines will assist library staff in the reevaluation process:

Weeding

It is essential for libraries to weed their collections. Weeding allows the collection to remain balanced between new authors and titles and older works of historical and community significance.

In order to remain in line with mission and goals of the library, weeding in all areas of the collection is required to take place continuously. Weeding criteria are based on a combination of the following:

- 1) Relevance and currency; titles reflect current interest and needs of the community
- 2) Physical condition
- 3) Turnover rate and date of last check out
- 4) Accessibility / overcrowding of areas
- 5) Overall value of item to the collection (is it part of an ongoing series, is it a frequent ILL)
- 6) Number of copies
- 7) Availability in alternate formats.

In order to track efficient and effective weeding, branches will keep weeding record, which allows for progress reports and monitoring of the overall collection.

Replacement

While the Library attempts to have copies of all standard and important works, it does not attempt to replace each copy withdrawn due to loss, damage, or wear. Decisions will be based on, but not limited to, the following criteria:

- 1) Demand for the specific item
- 2) Number of copy holdings
- 3) Existing coverage of the subject within the system
- 4) Availability of newer and better materials on the subject
- 5) Price of replacement copy

- 6) Literary merit and style
- 7) Circulation statistics of author / series
- 8) Price
- 9) Quality of illustrations
- 10) Relationship to existing collection
- 11) Social significance
- 12) Reputation and significance of an author and/or illustrator
- 13) Reputation of a publisher
- 14) Availability

Re-Binding and Repair of Materials

Factors for consideration for binding include:

- 1) Value and use of the title
- 2) Possibility of replacement
- 3) Physical condition, including quality of paper, margins, and illustrations
- 4) Cost of rebinding versus cost of replacement
- 5) Number of copy holdings

PATRON REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS

The St. Johns County Public Library System welcomes the opinions of its patrons concerning the suitability of items in the collection of library materials. The Library System Director and an in house staff Library Collection Development Committee will review this request. The Library System Director will advise the patron of the Collection Development Committee decision. If the patron is not satisfied with the Collection Development Committee decision, he or she may request a review by the Library Advisory Board. Challenged materials will not be removed during the reconsideration process. The Library Advisory Board shall make the final decision regarding the reconsideration of an item.

Date Received by Library System Director _____

Name of Person Originating Request

Title

Home Street Address

Author / Producer

City, State, Zip Code

ISBN / ISSN

Home Phone

Publisher

SJCPLS Library Card Barcode Number

Branch Library where material is located

Is this item a: Book ___ Periodical ___ DVD ___ Audio Book ___ CD ___ Other (specify) _____

Do you represent:

_____ Yourself

_____ Organization (Name) _____

_____ Other Group (Name) _____

1. What concerns you about this material? Please be specific: cite pages, scenes, etc,

Approved by LAB: 12/9/15

Approved by BCC: 1/19/16

PATRON REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS

2. What do you feel might be the result of reading, hearing or seeing this work?

3. For what age group would you recommend this work?

4. Did you read, view, or listen to the entire work? (If not, what parts did you evaluate?)

5. How were you made aware of this work?

6. Do you know what professional critics and reviewers think of this work?

7. What do you believe is the theme of this work?

8. What would you like the library to do about this work?

9. What material do you recommend to provide additional information and/or other viewpoints on this topic?

10. Additional comments:

The St. Johns County Public Library System appreciates your interest in the Library's collection. You will receive notification of the status of your request within ____ days.

Signature of Patron Submitting Reconsideration Form Date

Signature of Staff Member Receiving Reconsideration Form Date

Distribution: Original to Library System Director, 1 copy to Patron, 1 copy to Branch Manager.